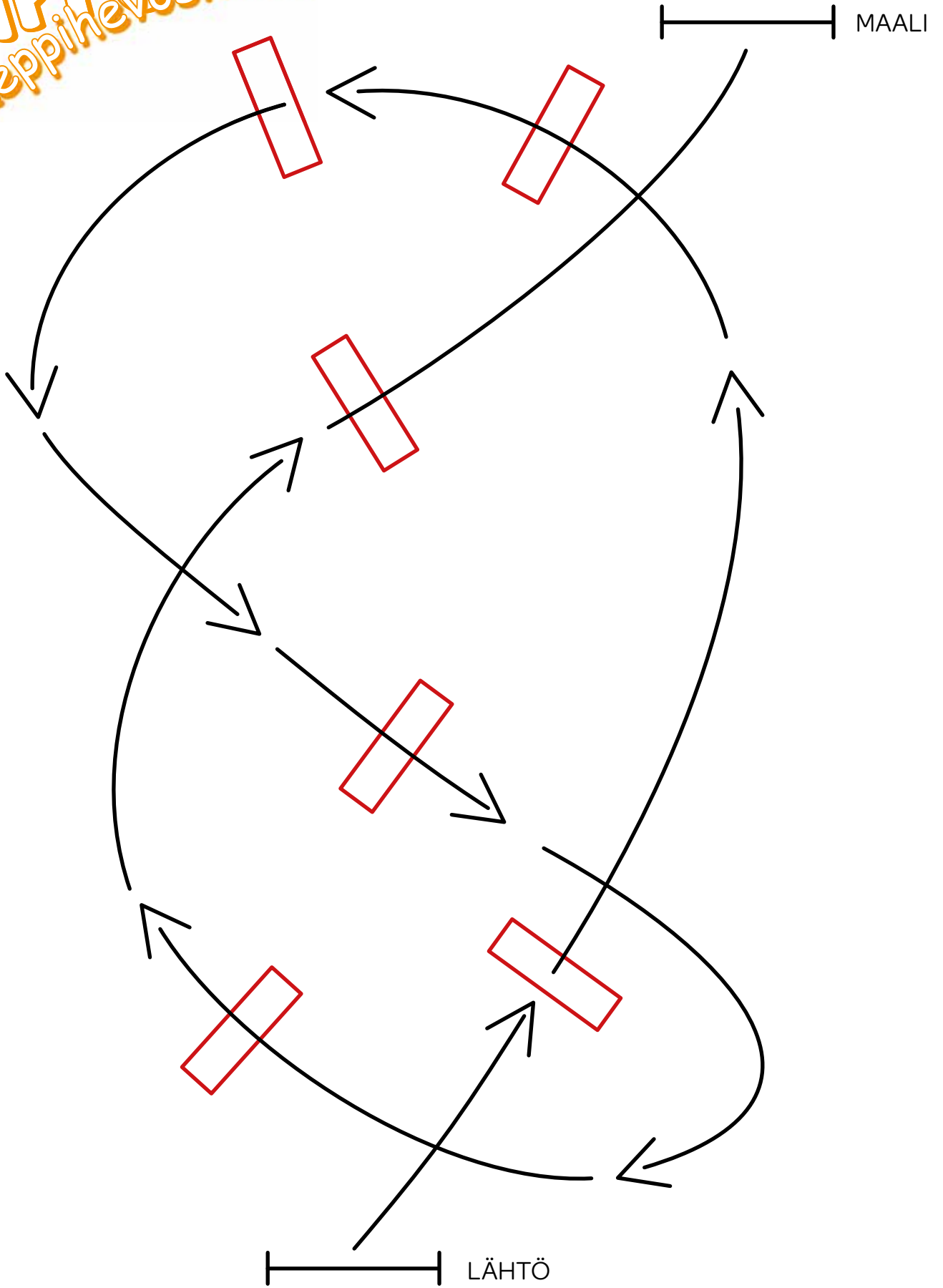


HIPPO

Keppihevostiset



HIPPO

keppihevosisat

